

**Strictly Confidential: (For Internal and Restricted use only)**

**Senior Secondary School Term II Examination, 2022**

**Marking Scheme – BIOLOGY (SUBJECT CODE – 044)**

**(PAPER CODE – 57/5/1 )**

**General Instructions: -**

1. You are aware that evaluation is the most important process in the actual and correct assessment of the candidates. A small mistake in evaluation may lead to serious problems which may affect the future of the candidates, education system and teaching profession. To avoid mistakes, it is requested that before starting evaluation, you must read and understand the spot evaluation guidelines carefully.
2. **“Evaluation policy is a confidential policy as it is related to the confidentiality of the examinations conducted, Evaluation done and several other aspects. Its’ leakage to public in any manner could lead to derailment of the examination system and affect the life and future of millions of candidates. Sharing this policy/document to anyone, publishing in any magazine and printing in News Paper/Website etc may invite action under IPC.”**
3. Evaluation is to be done as per instructions provided in the Marking Scheme. It should not be done according to one’s own interpretation or any other consideration. Marking Scheme should be strictly adhered to and religiously followed. **However, while evaluating, answers which are based on latest information or knowledge and/or are innovative, they may be assessed for their correctness otherwise and marks be awarded to them. In class-X, while evaluating two competency based questions, please try to understand given answer and even if reply is not from marking scheme but correct competency is enumerated by the candidate, marks should be awarded.**
4. The Head-Examiner must go through the first five answer books evaluated by each evaluator on the first day, to ensure that evaluation has been carried out as per the instructions given in the Marking Scheme. The remaining answer books meant for evaluation shall be given only after ensuring that there is no significant variation in the marking of individual evaluators.
5. Evaluators will mark(  $\checkmark$  ) wherever answer is correct. For wrong answer ‘X’ be marked. Evaluators will not put right kind of mark while evaluating which gives an impression that answer is correct and no marks are awarded. **This is most common mistake which evaluators are committing.**
6. If a question has parts, please award marks on the right-hand side for each part. Marks awarded for different parts of the question should then be totalled up and written in the left-hand margin and encircled. This may be followed strictly.
7. If a question does not have any parts, marks must be awarded in the left-hand margin and encircled. This may also be followed strictly.
8. If a student has attempted an extra question, answer of the question deserving more marks should be retained and the other answer scored out.
9. No marks to be deducted for the cumulative effect of an error. It should be penalized only once.

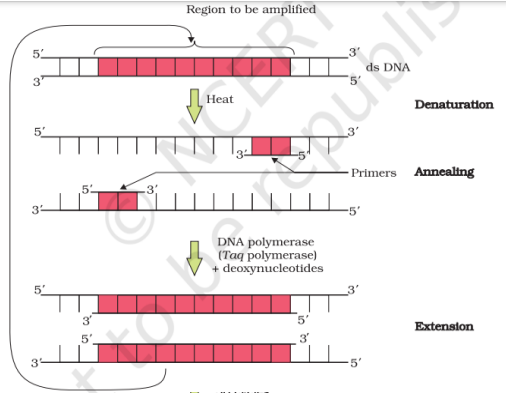
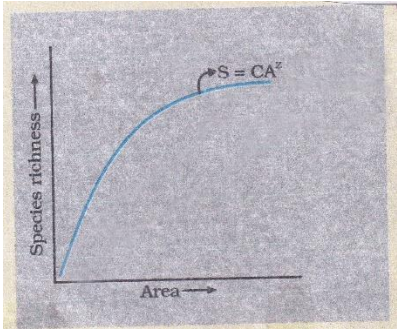
10. A full scale of marks 0-35 has to be used. Please do not hesitate to award full marks if the answer deserves it.
11. Every examiner has to necessarily do evaluation work for full working hours i.e. 8 hours every day and evaluate 30 answer books per day in main subjects and 35 answer books per day in other subjects (Details are given in Spot Guidelines). This is in view of the reduced syllabus and number of questions in question paper.
12. Ensure that you do not make the following common types of errors committed by the Examiner in the past:-
  - Leaving answer or part thereof unassessed in an answer book.
  - Giving more marks for an answer than assigned to it.
  - Wrong totalling of marks awarded on a reply.
  - Wrong transfer of marks from the inside pages of the answer book to the title page.
  - Wrong question wise totalling on the title page.
  - Wrong totalling of marks of the two columns on the title page.
  - Wrong grand total.
  - Marks in words and figures not tallying.
  - Wrong transfer of marks from the answer book to online award list.
  - Answers marked as correct, but marks not awarded. (Ensure that the right tick mark is correctly and clearly indicated. It should merely be a line. Same is with the X for incorrect answer.)
  - Half or a part of answer marked correct and the rest as wrong, but no marks awarded.
13. While evaluating the answer books if the answer is found to be totally incorrect, it should be marked as cross (X) and awarded zero (0) Marks.
14. Any unassessed portion, non-carrying over of marks to the title page, or totalling error detected by the candidate shall damage the prestige of all the personnel engaged in the evaluation work as also of the Board. Hence, in order to uphold the prestige of all concerned, it is again reiterated that the instructions be followed meticulously and judiciously.
15. The Examiners should acquaint themselves with the guidelines given in the Guidelines for spot Evaluation before starting the actual evaluation.
16. Every Examiner shall also ensure that all the answers are evaluated, marks carried over to the title page, correctly totalled and written in figures and words.
17. The Board permits candidates to obtain photocopy of the Answer Book on request in an RTI application and also separately as a part of the re-evaluation process on payment of the processing charges.

**MARKING SCHEME**  
**Senior Secondary School Examination TERM–II, 2022**  
**BIOLOGY(Subject Code–044)**  
**[Paper Code : 57/5/1]**

**Maximum Marks : 35**

Q. No.	EXPECTED ANSWER / VALUE POINTS	Marks
<b>SECTION—A</b>		
<b>1.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Trichophyton, Epidermophyton, Microsporum</i></li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(Any two)</p>	$\frac{1}{2} \times 2$
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>Symptoms</u> Appearance of dry lesions, Scaly lesions on different parts of the body (as skin/nails/scalp), Intense itching</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: right;">(Any two symptoms)</p>	$\frac{1}{2} \times 2$
		2
<b>2.</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No</li> <li>• Cowdung has methanogens or <i>Methanobacterium</i> / In human excreta Methanogens or <i>Methanobacteria</i> are absent, Which grow anaerobically on cellulose material or gobar and produce methane, CO<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>/ Methanogens or <i>Methanobacterium</i> are essential for bio gas production</li> </ul>	1
		$\frac{1}{2}$
		$\frac{1}{2}$
	2	
<b>3.</b>	(a) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Interferes with the transport of neurotransmitter(dopamine) / stimulating action on central nervous system (CNS) / hallucinations / sense of euphoria / increased energy</li> <li>• <i>Erythroxyllum coca</i></li> </ul>	1
	<b>OR</b>	1
	(b) Drop in academic performance, unexplained absence from school/college, lack of interest in personal hygiene, withdrawal, isolation, depression, fatigue, aggressive and rebellious behaviour, deteriorating relationships with family and friends, loss of interest in hobbies, change in sleeping and eating habits, fluctuations in weight, appetite, stealing/mental stress/financial stress or any other relevant point  <p style="text-align: right;">(Any four points)</p>	$\frac{1}{2} \times 4$
		2
<b>4.</b>	(a) S.T.P (B) / B	$\frac{1}{2}$
	(b) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The effluent is passed into the <u>settling tanks</u></li> </ul>	$\frac{1}{2}$
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The <u>bacterial ‘flocs’ are allowed to settle</u> (sediment is called activated sludge)</li> </ul>	$\frac{1}{2}$
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a small part of the ‘<u>activated sludge</u>’ is <u>pumped back into the aeration tanks</u> as inoculum (for secondary/biological treatment)</li> </ul>	$\frac{1}{2}$
		$\frac{1}{2}$

		2
5.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Biomass / Percent Cover in an area</li> <li>• Canopy or Biomass or Percent Cover of single Banyan tree is more than 20 <i>Parthenium</i> weed plants in an area.</li> </ul>	1 1 2
6.	<p>(a)(i) The larger and <u>competitively superior</u> barnacle (<i>Balanus</i>) <u>dominates</u> the <u>intertidal</u> area , and excludes the smaller barnacle (<i>Chathamalus</i>) from the zone</p> <p>(ii) Herbivores, plants</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>(b) (i) Note: Since graphs shown are not conclusive enough for drawing any interpretation, so one mark to be given to students, if attempted.</p> <p>(ii) Tropical region has high biological diversity due to less seasonal fluctuations / predictable climate / relatively more constant environments / constant environment promotes niche specialisation / more solar energy available / long evolutionary time for species diversification</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(any one point)</p>	$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$ 1 1 2
<b>SECTION—B</b>		
7.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yes</li> <li>• HIV attacks macrophages and helper T-lymphocytes (T-helper cells), leads to decrease in T-helper cells, patient becomes immuno-deficient / reduced immunity , becomes prone to infection by pathogens (<i>Mycobacterium</i>/viruses/fungi and even parasites like <i>Toxoplasma</i>).</li> </ul>	1 $\frac{1}{2} \times 4$ 3
8.	<p>(a) • To avoid graft rejection</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Grafts would be rejected because of mismatch of blood groups or tissues / the body is able to <u>differentiate between ‘self’ and ‘non-self’</u> leading to rejection / the <u>cell-mediated response</u> of T-lymphocytes will lead to graft or organ be rejected.</li> </ul> <p>(b) Immuno-suppressants / Immuno-suppressive agents / Cyclosporin A</p>	1 1 1 3
9.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Polymerase Chain Reaction / PCR</li> <li>• Denaturation by heating /DNA strands are separated by heating.</li> </ul> <p>Annealing of two primers to complementary region of DNA/ Joining of primer to complementary region of DNA</p> <p><u>Extension</u> of primers ,using thermostable DNA Polymerase or <i>Taq</i> Polymerase .</p>	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$

	<p>(The process is repeated many times/amplification)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">//</p> <p>●Polymerase Chain Reaction/PCR</p> 	<p style="text-align: right;">1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">3</p>
<p><b>10.</b></p>	<p>(a) (i)</p>  <p>(ii) S = Species richness</p> <p>(iii) 1.15</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>(b)</p> <p>(i) X → Fishes Y → Amphibians</p> <p>(ii) Y → Amphibians</p> <p>(iii) Russia — Steller's sea cow Mauritius — Dodo Australia — Thylacine (any other correct example)</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">1/2</p> <p style="text-align: right;">3</p>
<p><b>11.</b></p>	<p>(a) Isolation of Lymphocytes from the patients, culturing of Lymphocytes, introduction of functional ADA cDNA into lymphocytes, modified lymphocytes are injected back to the patient.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">1/2 x 4</p>

	(b)DNA molecule being hydrophilic cannot pass through cell membrane	1	
		3	
12.	(a) – High degree of endemism – high levels of species richness	1 1	
	(b) Western Ghats, Himalaya, Indo-Burma (Any two)	$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$ 3	
<b>SECTION—C</b>			
13.	(a)(i) <i>E.coli / Escherichia coli</i>	1	
	(ii) rop —‘W’, — code for the proteins involved in the replication of the plasmid.	$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$	
	– ori —‘U’, — this is a sequence from where replication starts / control the copy number of the linked DNA	$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$	
	(iii)      5’---GTACG 3’                      5’ AATTCCTGA---3’ 3’---CATGCTTAA 5’                      3’ GGACT---5’	1+1	
	<b>OR</b>		
	(b)		
(i) There is a <u>considerable decrease in the level of serum cholesterol</u> after 144 hrs. as compared to 24 hrs.	1		
(ii)      ●Infection by RNA viruses / Retrovirus	$\frac{1}{2}$		
●mobile genetic elements / transposons /jumping genes	$\frac{1}{2}$		
(iii) Using <i>Agrobacterium</i> vectors, nematode-specific genes are introduced into the host plant, introduced DNA forms both sense and anti-sense RNA in the host cell, these two RNAs being complementary to each other form a dsRNA (double-stranded RNA), that initiates RNAi thus silencing the specific mRNA of the nematode, nematode is unable to survive in the transgenic plant	$\frac{1}{2} \times 6$		
		5	

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